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Why Export?

- → Nearly 96 percent of consumers live outside the U.S.
- → Two-thirds of the world's purchasing power is in foreign countries and 87% of its economic growth. The resulting opportunities are immense.
- → In a dramatic shift over the past several decades, U.S. exports are now nearly evenly divided between developed and developing countries.





Less than 2% of US companies export (the US Chamber of Commerce says its over 9%). Of those companies, almost 60% export to only one foreign market.





Why do you want to export?

- Enhance domestic competitiveness
- Increase sales and profits
- Gain global market share
- * Reduce dependence on existing market
- Exploit corporate technology and know-how
- **Extend the sales potential of existing products**
- Stabilize seasonal market fluctuations
- Enhance potential for corporate expansion
- Sell excess production capacity
- Gain information about foreign competition
- Earn benefits from the cross-pollination of ideas to discover new ways of using products and services and novel ways of conducting business







FAST FOOD

KFC lives up to its "Finger lickin' good" slogan with edible nail polish

Published May 05, 2016 - FoxNews.com

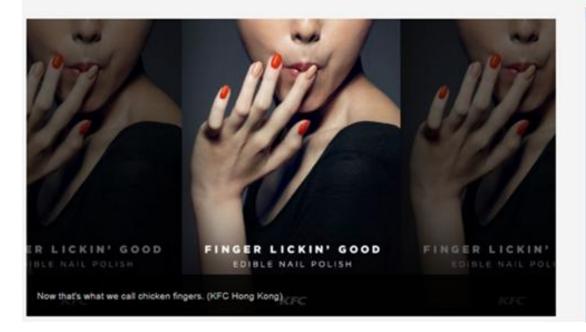












http:// www.foxnews.com/ leisure/2016/05/05/ kfc-lives-up-to-itsfinger-lickin-goodslogan-with-ediblenail-polish/? intemp=hphz20

http://video.foxbusiness.com/v/5096788409001/kfc-thinking-outside-of-the-bucket-with-extra-crispy-sunscreen/?playlist_id=933116666001#sp=show-clips









PROTECT YOUR SKIN... WITH FRIED CHICKEN!

http://video.foxbusiness.com/v/5096788409001/kfc-thinking-outside-of-the-bucket-with-extra-crispy-sunscreen/?playlist_id=933116666001#sp=show-clips







A business may be required to:

- Use short-term profits to achieve long-term gains
- Hire staff to launch the export expansion
- Modify product or packaging
- Develop new promotional material
- Incur added administrative costs
- Dedicate personnel for traveling
- Wait longer for payments
- Apply for additional financing
- Obtain export licenses





- Export readiness
- Prepare your product
- Prepare your team
- Identify and prioritize countries





Export Readiness

- There are tools to help guide discussions within your organization
- There are also more in-depth resources to help you identify specific areas that you need to address before exporting.

https://www.trade.gov/exporter-assessments

Are You Ready to Export?

Assess your company's readiness to enter your first international market, expand into additional markets, or take on more challenging, high-growth export markets.







Export Questionnaire

US Commercial Service - http://export.gov/begin/assessment.asp

1. Does your company have a product or service that has been successfully sold in the domestic market?

Yes / No

2. Does your company have or is your company preparing an international marketing plan with defined goals and strategies?

Yes / No

3. Does your company have sufficient production capacity that can be committed to the export market?

Yes / No

4. Does your company have the financial resources to actively support the marketing of your products in the targeted overseas markets?

Yes / No

5. Is your company's management committed to developing export markets and willing and able to dedicate staff, time and resources to the process?

Yes / No







6. Is your company committed to providing the same level of service given to your domestic customers?

Yes / No

7. Does your company have adequate knowledge in modifying product packaging and ingredients to meet foreign import regulations and cultural preferences?

Yes / No

8. Does your company have adequate knowledge in shipping its product overseas, such as identifying and selecting international freight forwarders and freight costing?

Yes / No

9. Does your company have adequate knowledge of export payment mechanisms, such as developing and negotiating letters of credit?

Yes / No





In-Depth Export Assessments

 CORE™ is a self-assessment tool that will allow you to systematically and objectively identify your company's strengths and weaknesses concerning exporting. <u>Diagnostic Tools - Core >></u> <u>globalEDGE: Your source for Global Business</u> <u>Knowledge</u>

http://www.sba.gov/exportbusinessplanner





Do You Need an Export License?

- Exporters must ensure the export complies with the Export Administration Regulations (EAR).
- Verify that your export does not involve prohibited/restricted end uses/users, activities or destinations (under parts 736, 744, or 746 of the EAR)

https://www.bis.doc.gov/index.php/regulations/export-administration-regulationsear





 Screen the parties to your transaction using the Consolidated Screening List

https://www.export.gov/csl-search

- Your item could be subject to the EAR and may or may not require a license:
 - a) If it is on the Commerce Control List (CCL), classified in a specific Export Control Classification Number (ECCN); or b)
 Designated EAR99. Most EAR99 items can be exported under the designation NLR (No License Required)

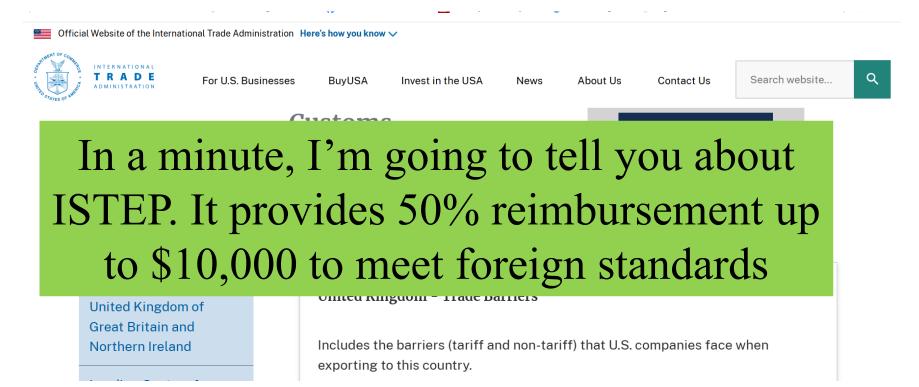




Make Your Product Export-Ready

 Meet the health and safety standards and regulatory requirements of the target market.

https://www.trade.gov/country-commercial-guides





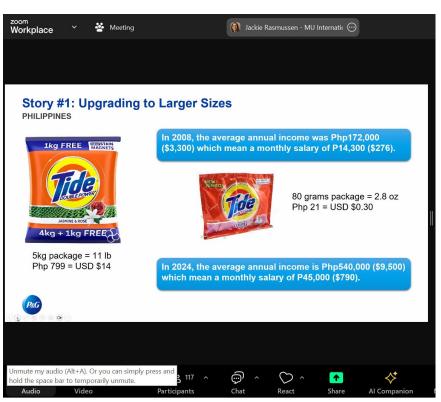


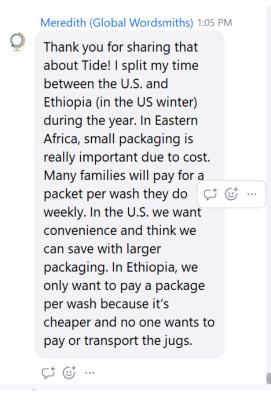


Your Export-Ready Product

- Will you change your selling price?
- Modify products, packaging and labeling by market

Provide for training and after-sales service











Take-Aways

- In the beginning, almost everyone to varying degrees is overwhelmed by the process.
 It's OK!
- Companies in the U.S. tend to internationalize slowly.
- Companies generally have a sense of what they need to work on. However, there can be blind spots... management commitment.





Assemble Your Team







Your Internal and External Team

- Internal that person in sales may not always be the best solution. Determine if you need to hire outside expertise.
- External your existing bank and accountant may not have the relevant experience and services you need.
 - ➤ You're going to need an international attorney. ELAN will help you identify the key legal issues facing your company. They will explain basic contractual requirements, taxes and regulations. https://exportlegal.org/
- Engage facilitating firms with the needed expertise, including freight forwarders.
 - ➤ Be clear on the extent of services offered by shipping carriers, such as DHL and FedEx.





Your Team of International Trade Experts

- Local Illinois SBDC International Trade Centers offering confidential, no-cost trade advising. You can find your closest center here
- State the Illinois Department of Commerce and Economic Opportunity (IL OTI) has offices in the world's major markets, manages the <u>ISTEP</u> program and leads State of Illinois trade missions.
- Federal the U.S. Commercial Service under the International Trade Administration offers overseas assistance through our embassies and consulates around the world. They also have a full range of trade assistance services. There is a fee, but they're heavily subsidized and ISTEP can be used to reimburse 50% or 75% of costs.





Choosing Countries to Prioritize

- Proximity most exports go to our neighbors,
 Canada and Mexico
- Comfort level same language and cultural similarity.
 Canada, UK, Australia?
- FOMO your competitors are there, or Vietnam is where "everyone" wants to be.
- Customer interest if you're getting a lot of emails from Germany, maybe Germany should be first on your list
- You know a guy you met the perfect distributor at a trade show.





There is a better way...

- Don't let your markets choose you.
 Formulate a proactive export strategy, so you're choosing your markets.
- Use trade data to determine where your product has the most potential.
- This requires you to classify your products using the Harmonized System (HS). You can use that HS code to track where your goods are being shipped around the world.





Classify your Product Using the Harmonized System

- HS Code- a standardized numerical system for classifying products. It is used by countries around the world to uniformly identify and describe products for purposes such as assessing duties and gathering statistics. See here for details.
- Prescription Sunglasses HS code 9004.10.
 Schedule B number 9004.10.0000





Schedule B 2025 - Browse Chapters

These codes should be used after July 1, 2025.

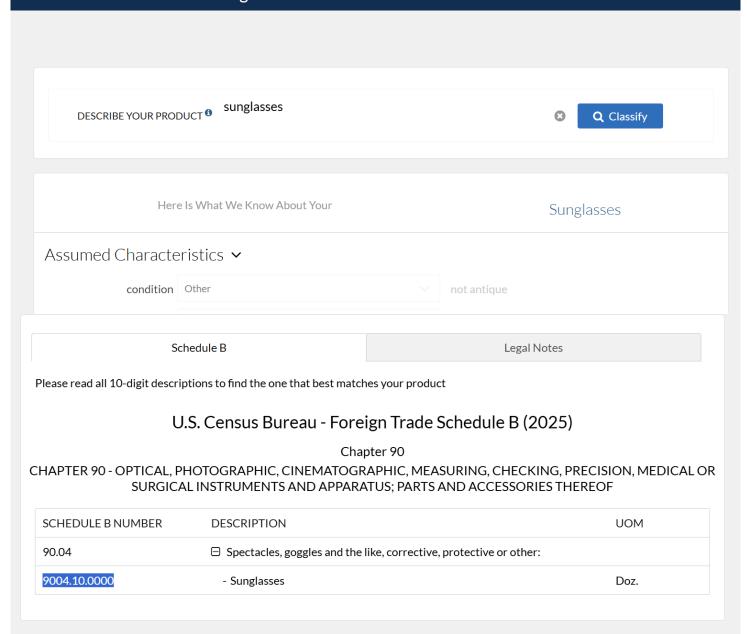


Or cheat: use the US Census Bureau Schedule B number lookup tool here.









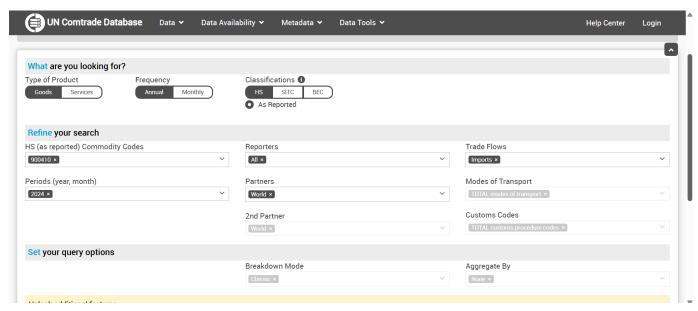






Track Global Trade Using Your HS code

 For example, UN Comtrade allows you to enter your HS code to identify the top importers of all the products classified under that code. https://comtradeplus.un.org/TradeFlow





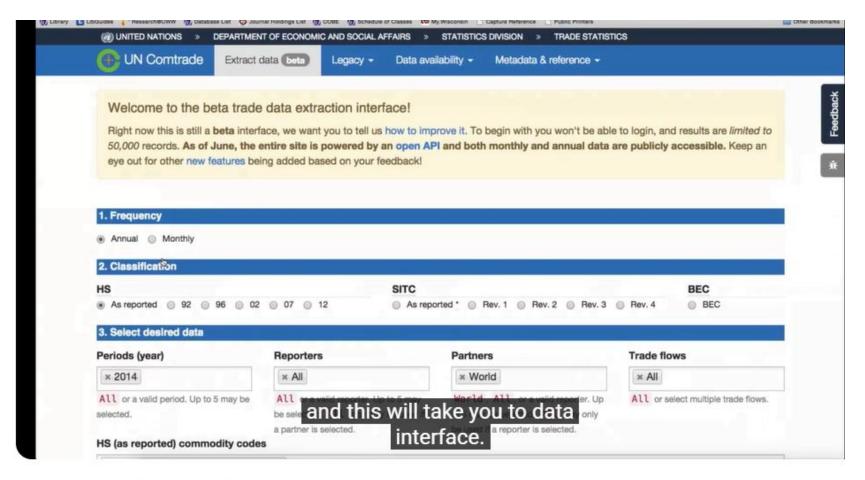


Period ↑↓	Trade Flow ↑↓	Reporter ↑↓	Partner ↑↓	2nd Partner ↑↓	Customs Desc ↑↓	Transport Mode ↑↓	Commodity Code ↑↓	Trade Value (US\$) ↑↓	Net Weight(kg) ↑↓	Gross Weight ↑↓	Qty Unit ↑↓	Qty ↑↓	Alternate Quantity unit ↑↓	Alternate Quantity ↑↓
2024	M	USA	World	World	TOTAL CPC	TOTAL MOT	900410	\$1,721,661,723	6,903,273	0	u	335,962,800	12u	27,996,90
2024	М	China, Hong Kong SAR	World	World	TOTAL CPC	TOTAL MOT	900410	\$832,403,603	3,337,653	0	u	43,056,798	u	43,056,79
2024	М	Italy	World	World	TOTAL CPC	TOTAL MOT	900410	\$729,253,965	4,113,909	0	u	45,568,973	u	45,568,97
2024	М	France	World	World	TOTAL CPC	TOTAL MOT	900410	\$489,307,415	3,217,920	0	u	36,384,235	u	36,384,23
2024	М	China	World	World	TOTAL CPC	TOTAL MOT	900410	\$449,140,651	1,128,150	0	u	7,904,035	u	7,904,03
2024	М	Germany	World	World	TOTAL CPC	TOTAL MOT	900410	\$403,077,804	2,934,004	0	u	61,608,795	u	61,608,79
2024	М	Mexico	World	World	TOTAL CPC	TOTAL MOT	900410	\$397,387,092	1,593,386	0	u	55,218,652	u	55,218,65
2024	М	Spain	World	World	TOTAL CPC	TOTAL MOT	900410	\$332,784,836	2,844,501	0	u	39,599,039	u	39,599,03
2024	М	United Kingdom	World	World	TOTAL CPC	TOTAL MOT	900410	\$282,658,960	2,340,954	0	u	31,399,687	u	31,399,68
2024	М	Japan	World	World	TOTAL CPC	TOTAL MOT	900410	\$233,719,719	937,136	0	u	24,874,135	u	24,874,13
2024	М	Türkiye	World	World	TOTAL CPC	TOTAL MOT	900410	\$211,406,547	1,477,538	0	u	10,584,359	u	10,584,35
2024	М	Canada	World	World	TOTAL CPC	TOTAL MOT	900410	\$208,501,271	836,018	0	u	18,603,082	u	18,603,08
2024	М	Rep. of Korea	World	World	TOTAL CPC	TOTAL MOT	900410	\$192,776,553	1,061,103	0	N/A	0	N/A	
2024	М	Netherlands	World	World	TOTAL CPC	TOTAL MOT	900410	\$186,152,165	1,715,733	0	u	27,881,039	u	27,881,03









Using UN Comtrade

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oflKZUj2BgE







Conduct a Global Market Opportunity Assessment (GMOA)

- This involves identifying indicators that suggest demand for your product
- Create a matrix to use a three-phase approach to narrow down prospective target countries by examining increasingly specific indicators. Start with general macro-level indicators (Indicator 1) and end with indicators that are specific to your product (Indicator 3) to identify your top countries.





Prescription Sunglasses HS code - 9004.10. Schedule B code - 9004.10.0000

- Indicator 1 macro-level economic, political and consumer behavior potential
 - adjusted per capita income
 - number of sunny days
- Indicator 2 industry-specific indicators
 - Import of prescription lenses
 - Number of retail sunglass outlets
- Indicator 3 product-specific indicators
 - Import of sunglasses
 - Import of glasses
- Convert the measures into a score. Weights are assigned to each variable to establish its relative importance (maybe 1 for the weakest indicators and 3 for the strongest).







Th

Company XYZ Matrix Imports HS Code xxxxx - Medical Equipment and Devices Nesoi

Imports HS Co Surgical, Dental On

		Company XYZ M Imports HS Code xxxxx - Medical Equipment and Devices Nesoi						
		7.5%						
RANK	COUNTRY		Data	# Standard Deviations	Score			
1	Germany	5	619,305,036	1.71191	0.13	r		
2	Singapore	\$	510,277,249	1.14547	0.09			
3	Australia	\$	112,744,012	1.64752	0.12	Ш		
4	Switzerland	\$	20,719,015	1.23953	0.09	L		
5	Turkey	\$	24,057,719	1.25834	0.09	Ľ		
6	Netherlands	\$	25,171,986	1.59333	0.12	L		
7	Saudi Arabia	5	175,600,109	0.63184	0.05	H		
8	Italy	\$	433,544,310	1.18711	0.09	H		
10	Colombia South Africa	S	127,782,637 303,934,013	0.58216 0.89326	0.04	H		
10	South Africa Brazil	\$	80,414,466	1.29281	0.07	H		
12		Ś	1,263,148,146	1.52357	0.10	H		
13		Ś	158,310,682	1.47523	0.11	H		
14	China	5	351,493,467	1.94892	0.11	H		
	Spain	Ś	149,602,768	1.16362	0.09	H		
16	Canada	5	119,067,640	1.53568	0.12	H		
17	India	s	124,136,484	1.17748	0.09	r		
18	Philippines	5	52,806,662	0.64690	0.05	H		
19	United Arab Emirates	s	364,534,351	1.03310	0.08	H		
20	Peru Peru	Ś	353,452,649	0.54705	0.04	H		
21	Indonesia	S	18,642,588	1.09118	0.04	H		
22	Dominican Republic	Š	64,783,173	-0.25078	(0.02)	H		
23		Ş	04,703,273	0.08561	0.01	H		
	Argentina	S	95.760.066	1.06456	0.08	H		
	Malaysia	5	88,391,846	0.97524	0.07	H		
26	Russia	Ś	113,193,100	1.52542	0.11	H		
27	France	5	67,569,771	1.47071	0.11	Г		
28	Thailand	\$	299,835,325	1.14679	0.09	r		
29	South Korea	S	1,692,372	1.49724	0.11	Г		
30	Denmark	\$	39,033,333	0.96123	0.07	Г		
31	Ethiopia	5	324,731,128	0.13918	0.01	Ľ		
32		\$	56,781,709	0.91739	0.07	Ĺ		
33	Poland	\$	124,454,614	1.17833	0.09	Ĺ		
34		\$	66,866,377	0.97176	0.07	L		
35	Austria	\$	145,773,104	1.23091	0.09	Ĺ		
36		\$	3,690,941	0.79277	0.06	L		
37	Lithuania	\$	5,467,716	0.67659	0.05	L		
38		\$	75,368,432	1.01156	0.08	H		
39	Morocco	Ş	110,930,722	0.66070	0.05	H		
-10	Ecuador		959,021	0.00851	0.00	H		
41	New Caledonia Uruguay	Ş	31,542,668 20,582,895	-0.43964 0.25346	(0.03)	H		
42		5	35.058.457	0.25346	0.02	H		
43		Š	2,393,637,864	0.21285	0.02	H		
45	United States	S	7,710,127	2.16147	0.04	H		
46	Romania	5	26,238,631	0.72192	0.05	H		
40	Nomania	2	20,430,031	4.34000	0.00	H		

			7.5%		
RANK	COUNTRY	Data	# Standard Deviations	Score	Data
1	Germany	\$ 619,305,036	1.71191	0.13	\$173,760,535
2	Singapore	\$ 510,277,249	1.14547	0.09	\$43,951,141
3	Australia	\$ 112,744,012		0.12	\$87,073,484
-4	Switzerland	\$ 20,719,015		0.09	\$63,816,760
5		\$ 24,057,719		0.09	\$29,662,202
6		\$ 25,171,986		0.12	\$83,996,494
7		\$ 175,600,109		0.05	\$29,107,503
8	Italy	\$ 433,544,310		0.09	\$57,429,960
9 10		\$ 127,782,637 \$ 303,934,013		0.04	\$15,840,187 \$29,288,165
	Brazil			0.07	
12	-	\$ 80,414,466 \$ 1,263,148,146		0.10	\$40,832,112 - \$117,423,767
13	Mexico	5 158,310,682		0.11	\$54,360,520 70
	China	5 351,493,467		0.15	25
	Spain	5 149,602,768		0.09	29
16		\$ 119,067,640		0.12	
17		5 124,136,484		0.09	\$31,485,156 e
	Philippines	\$ 52,806,662		0.05	\$159,639,883 m \$31,485,156 m \$8,918,959 m
9.00	United Arab Emirates	\$ 364,534,351	1.03310	0.08	\$38,317,206
20	Peru	\$ 353,452,649		0.04	\$38,317,206 \$ \$8,373,761 \$
	Indonesia	S 18,642,588		0.08	Company of the second St.
	Dominican Republic	\$ 64,783,173		(0.02)	\$2,919,443 is
	Kenya	\$.	0.08561	0.01	SO 62
	Argentina	\$ 95,760,066		0.08	CC CT/C CFC+1 00
	Malaysia	5 88,391,846		0.07	\$11,914,746
26	Russia	\$ 113,193,100	1.52542	0.11	克尼斯 医子科 克马尼 一样
27	France	\$ 67,569,771	1.47071	0.11	\$120,481,586
28	Thailand	\$ 299,835,325	1.14679	0.09	\$22,822,355 to
29	South Korea	5 1,692,372	1.49724	0.11	\$15,076,133
30	Denmark	\$ 39,033,333	0.96123	0.07	
31	Ethiopia	\$ 324,731,128	0.13918	0.01	\$12,013,855
	New Zealand	\$ 56,781,709		0.07	\$13,290,594
	Poland	\$ 124,454,614		0.09	\$52,312,032
34	Czech Republic	\$ 66,866,377		0.07	\$12,995,739
35	Austria	\$ 145,773,104		0.09	\$52,240,380
36	Israel	\$ 3,690,941		0.06	\$13,893,667
37	Lithuania	\$ 5,467,716		0.05	\$5,369,846
38	Finland	\$ 75,368,432		0.08	\$12,170,883
39 40	Morocco	\$ 110,930,722 \$ 959,021		0.05	\$11,670,397
	Ecuador			0.00	\$10,541,911
41 42	New Caledonia Uruguay	\$ 31,542,668 \$ 20,582,895		(0.03)	\$1,738,250 \$1,833,691
43		\$ 20,582,895 \$ 35,058,457		0.02	\$1,833,691 \$6,104,128
4.5	STARTER	30,036,457	0.21283	0.02	30,104,128

Total Weights

Singapore

Australia Switzerland Saudi Arabia

United Kingdom

Inited Arab Emirates

China Canada

4 Argentina

South Korea Ethiopia New Zealand

Czech Republic

Morocco New Caledonia Jruguay 43 Greece

Ireland
United State

1.10

0.97

0.49

0.25

(0.16) 0.07 (0.01)

(0.21) (0.14)

(0.46) (0.54)

(0.50) (1.01)

Score

Or Cheat....

Official Website of the International Trade Administration Here's how you know >



For U.S. Businesses

BuyUSA

Invest in the USA

News

About Us

Contact Us

Search website...

ADMINISTRATION

MARKET DIVERSIFICATION TOOL



₩

Results Overview



Use the buttons to the left to navigate through the results.

Score

33.10

\$712.49M

Average Imports from World (?) (2019 - 2023)

\$50.56M

Average Imports from U.S. ? (2019-2023)

Average U.S. Share of Imports (?)

1.28%

Data for Hong Kong

GDP Growth (CAGR) (?) (2019-2023)

3.90%

0.32%

Import Growth (CAGR) (2019-2023)

Share Gap (?)

Logistics Performance Index ? Score (2023)

Yes

4.00

Language Match (?)

No

FTA with U.S. (?)

? Results

Rank Market

_		
1	Hong Kong	73.90
2	Italy	68.30
3	China	46.04
4	Mexico	45.16
5	Canada	40.47
6	France	38.67
7	Australia	37.67
8	Germany	36.74
9	South Korea	34.55

Singapore

7.10%





Success Factors

- 1. Know why you're going international beyond increasing sales. Will you do this by augmenting a slow period in your sales cycle?
- 2. Choose your market. Don't let it choose you. How do you identify and prioritize countries?
- 3. Consider how each country is going to provide you access to other countries and regions.
- 4. Make sure you're ready to commit if you're responsible for making the decision, or have buy-in from the decision makers .
- 5. Be realistic about the demands that it will put on your resources in time and money
- 6. Build your team, both internal and external. You'll need external support from accountants, bankers and lawyers, as well as freight forwarders and export assistance centers.
- 5. Know your product or service and what is going to need to be changed for each market you enter, eg pricing, packaging, certifications or licenses, product modification, etc.







Assistance Hypothetical

- Determine export readiness and address any weaknesses
- Classify your products and identify indicators
- Create a matrix to identify the countries with the best potential for your products or services and prioritize your first market.
- Discuss findings with trade specialists in the targeted country Illinois
 Office of Trade and Investment's overseas offices and US Commercial
 Service posts.
- Find a trade show or trade mission. Submit an application for US
 Commercial Service matchmaking. Consider an International Partner
 Search with Virtual Introductions https://www.trade.gov/international-partner-search
- Submit an ISTEP application to cover the trade show, matchmaking and approved travel (50% or 75% reimbursement up to \$10,000)
- Inquire if the Illinois Office of Trade and Investment can do an outreach campaign
- Inquire if there will be a State of Illinois or US Commercial Service presence at the show





